1. Generalize the Merkle-Damgard construction for any compression function that compresses by at least one bit. You should refer to a general input length $\ell'$ and general output length $\ell$ (with $\ell' > \ell$).

2. Consider defining a MAC by $\text{Mac}_k(m) = H^*(k||m)$ where $H$ is a collision-resistant hash function. Show that this is not a secure MAC when $H$ is constructed via the Merkle-Damgard transform. As usual, assume that the hash key $s$ is publicly known.

3. Assume collision-resistant hash functions exist. Show a construction of a fixed-length hash function $(\text{Gen}, h)$ that is not collision resistant, but such that the hash function $(\text{Gen}, H)$ obtained from the Merkle-Damgard transform to $(\text{Gen}, h)$ is collision resistant.

4. Given a degree-5 LFSR with output sequence 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1 (where the output in time step 1 is on the left and the output in time step 10 is on the right). Determine the initial state and feedback coefficients of the LFSR.