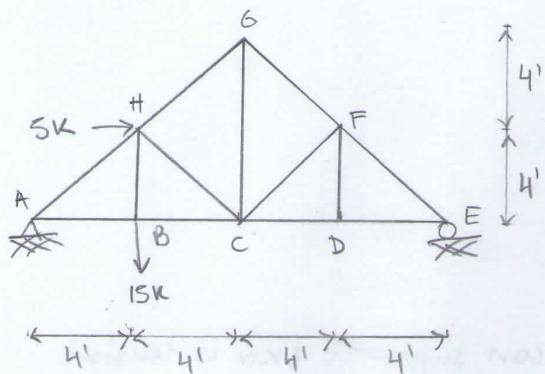


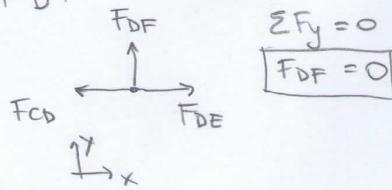
## HOMEWORK 2 Solutions

Problem 1:

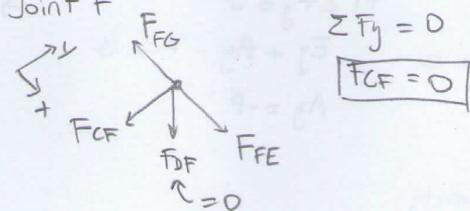


a) Determine all zero force members

Joint D:



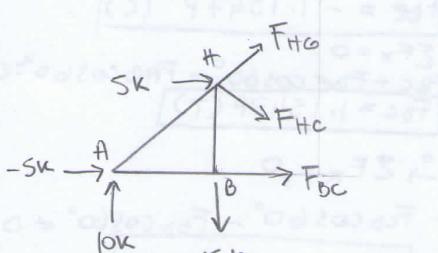
Joint F



b) Determine forces in members BC, CH, GH. State whether forces are in tension or compression.

Determine support reactions:

$$\begin{aligned} \sum F_x &= 0 & \sum M_A &= 0 & \sum F_y &= 0 \\ Ax + 5k &= 0 & -15k(4') - 5k(4') + Ey(16') &= 0 & Ay - 15k + Ey &= 0 \\ Ax = -5k & & Ey &= 5k & Ay &= 10k \end{aligned}$$



Method of sections:

$$\begin{aligned} \sum M_H &= 0 \\ -5k(4') - 10k(4') + F_{BC}(4') &= 0 \\ \boxed{F_{BC} = 15k (T)} \end{aligned}$$

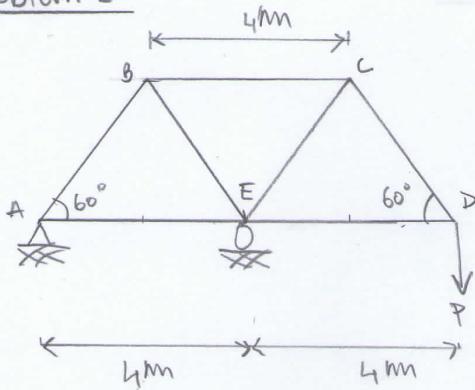
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sum F_x = 0 \\ -5k + 5k + F_{BC} + F_{HC} \cos 45^\circ + F_{HG} \cos 45^\circ = 0 \\ \sum F_y = 0 \\ 10k - 15k - F_{HC} \sin 45^\circ + F_{HG} \sin 45^\circ = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

Solve system of equations:

$$\boxed{F_{HC} = 14.4k (C)}$$

$$\boxed{F_{HG} = 7.07k (C)}$$

Problem 2:



If the maximum force that any member can support is 8kN in tension and 6kN in compression, determine the maximum force P that can be supported at D.

Determine support reactions:

$$+\uparrow \sum M_A = 0 \quad +\uparrow \sum F_y = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \sum F_x = 0$$

$$E_y(4m) - P(8m) = 0 \quad E_y + A_y - P = 0 \quad A_x = 0$$

$$E_y = 2P \quad A_y = -P$$

Method of joints:

Joint A:

$$\begin{aligned} & +\uparrow \sum F_y = 0 \\ & F_{AB} \sin 60^\circ + (-P) = 0 \\ & \boxed{F_{AB} = 1.1547 P \text{ (T)}} \\ & \Rightarrow \sum F_x = 0 \\ & F_{AE} + F_{AB} \cos 60^\circ = 0 \\ & \boxed{F_{AE} = -0.57735 P \text{ (C)}} \\ & A_y = -P \end{aligned}$$

Joint C:

$$\begin{aligned} & +\uparrow \sum F_x = 0 \\ & -F_{DC} + F_{CD} \cos 60^\circ - F_{CE} \cos 60^\circ = 0 \\ & F_{CE} + \sum F_y = 0 \\ & -F_{CE} \sin 60^\circ + F_{CD} \sin 60^\circ = 0 \\ & \boxed{F_{CE} = 1.1547 P \text{ (T)}} \\ & \boxed{F_{CD} = 1.1547 P \text{ (T)}} \end{aligned}$$

Joint B:

$$\begin{aligned} & +\uparrow \sum F_y = 0 \\ & -F_{AB} \sin 60^\circ - F_{EE} \sin 60^\circ = 0 \\ & \boxed{F_{EE} = -1.1547 P \text{ (C)}} \\ & \Rightarrow \sum F_x = 0 \\ & F_{BC} + F_{DE} \cos 60^\circ - F_{AB} \cos 60^\circ = 0 \\ & \boxed{F_{BC} = 1.1547 P \text{ (T)}} \end{aligned}$$

Joint D:

$$\begin{aligned} & +\uparrow \sum F_x = 0 \\ & -F_{CD} \cos 60^\circ - F_{ED} \cos 60^\circ = 0 \\ & \boxed{F_{ED} = 0.57735 P} \end{aligned}$$

From the above analysis, the maximum compression and tension in the truss members is  $1.1547 P$ .

Compression:  $-1.1547 P = 6 \text{ kN}$

$P = 5.19615 \text{ kN}$

$E_y = 2P$

$P \approx 5.2 \text{ kN} \text{ (governs)}$

Tension:  $1.1547 P = 8 \text{ kN}$

$P = 6.9282 \text{ kN}$

In this case, compression controls which requires  $\boxed{P = 5.2 \text{ kN}}$